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- Bu testte 40 soru vardır ve sınav süresi 80 dakikadır.
- Yanlış cevaplarınız doğru cevaplarınızı etkilemeyecektir. Bu yüzden bütün soruları cevaplayınız.
- Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.
 - 1. 9. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
- 1. As ---- in elections drops down in developed world, more radicalized political views gain power in parliaments.

A) acceptance

B) participation

C) delivery

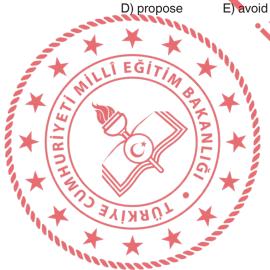
D) communication

E) invitation

2. Most companies try to ---- practices that are harmful to environment as a result of the growing concerns about global warming among their customers.

A) employ

B) use



3. Scientists have discovered a new phase of carbon that is ---- than diamond.

A) faster

B) harder

C) warm

D) brittle

E) rustier

4. Earth's atmosphere burns meteors most of the time and they --- hit the surface of our planet.

A) rarely

B) always

C) exactly

D) punctually

E) vividly

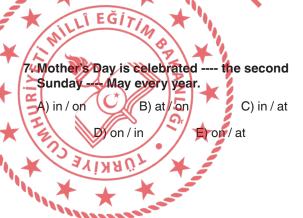
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- 5. When the Second World War ---- in 1939, İsmet İnönü ---- the president of Turkey.
 - A) was breaking out / has been
 - B) is breaking out / is
 - C) breaks out / is
 - D) broke out / was
 - E) has broken out / was

- 6. Security measures at airports ---- since terrorists ---- World Trade Center in New York City.
 - A) were increased / have attacked
 - B) have been increased / attacked
 - C) are increased / have been attacked
 - D) have been increased / were attacked
 - E) are being increased / is attacked

- 8. In Rousseau's idea of social contract, ---- is free because ---- all agree to give up the same rights, creating fairness and freedom for all.
 - A) everyone / they
- B) nobody / he
- C) he / everyone
- D) she / she
- E) anybody / everybody

- Doctors in ancient times could not observe microbes ---- they didn't have any optical devices like microscopes.
 - A) so that
- B) because
- C) until
- D) although
- E) after



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10. – 13. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Contary to popular belief, the hesitation to support Christopher Columbus' voyage was not due to a belief in a flat Earth. In fact, (10) ---- of ancient philosophers Plato and Aristotle, it was believed that the Earth was round. (11) ----, the reason why Columbus couldn't gain support at first for his voyage was not because people believed the Earth was flat. People (12) ---- that India was farther away than Columbus thought and they feared that the food (13) ---- the ship would run out before they reached India.

10.

- A) when
- B) out
- C) until
- D) since
- E) from the time

12.

- A) worry
- B) will worry
- C) are worrying
- D) have worried
- E) worried

13.

- A) at
- B) betwe
- C) into
- E) near

11.

- A) Due to

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14. – 18. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

14. There have been many advances in the field of seismology during the last century, ----.

- A) but scientists are still unable to predict earthquakes
- B) because Japanese island are in great danger
- C) although earthquakes never happen in that region
- D) but scientists managed to produce enough of them
- E) however, scientists started research on the subject

- 15. Although Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership is claimed to support economic growth, ----.
 - A) the USA and the EU want to sign the treaty
 - B) the treaty is almost ready to be signed
 - it has a considerable opposition among Electrical
 citizens
 - D) both countries can become the new super power
 - E) governments are ready to apply changes



16. ---- because there are no documents related to their building techniques.

- A) Pyramids are a popular tourist attraction in Egypt
- B) We don't know how ancient Egyptians built the pyramids
- C) Pyramid of Cheops is the largest pyramid of Egypt
- D) Pyramids are actually tombs
- E) Flinders Petrie is a well-known Egyptologist

17. ---, it is always recommended to warm up.

- A) Some people think chess is not a sport
- B) Before starting any type of sports activity
- C) Summer Olympic games are held every four years
- P) Running in the morning can have a great impact on health
- E) Many people have unhealthy eating habits

18. When Joan of Arc led the whole French Army,

A) France is a culturally significant country

- B) French women are nearly immune to obesity
- C) she is a young girl
- D) she was born in 1412
- E) she was only 18 years old

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- 19. 22. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.
- 19. There is no evidence that using technology in the classroom can help students learn subjects better.
 - A) Sınıfta teknoloji kullanmanın öğrencilerin konuları daha iyi öğrenmelerine yardım edebileceğine dair bir kanıt bulunmamaktadır.
 - B) Sınıfta teknoloji kullanımının öğrencilerin konuyu anlamalarını kolaylaştırdığı bilinse de bu pek tercih edilmez.
 - Konu üzerine yapılan az sayıda çalışma teknolojinin öğrenmeyi kolaylaştırmadığını göstermektedir.
 - Sınıfta teknoloji kullanımı öğrencilerin okullarda ders konularını öğrenmesini oldukça kolaylaştırmaktadır.
 - E) Teknolojik sınıflar öğrencilerin bazı konuları daha iyi anlamalarına yardım etmekte fakat her okulda bu imkanlar bulunmamaktadır.

- 20. According to Moore's Law, processors' speed doubles about every two years.
 - Moore Yasası iki yılda bir işlemcilerin hızını
 belirlemek için kullanılır.
 - B) İşlemciler Moore yasası sayesinde iki yılda bir hızlarını ikiye katlar.
 - C) Moore Yasasına göre işlemcilerin hızı yaklaşık iki yuda bir ikiye katlanır
 - Moore Yasası işlemciler için iki yılda bir güncellenmektedir.
 - E) Moore yaşası işlemci hızlarının iki yılda bir yaklaşık ikiye katlanacağını söyler.

- 21. Hırvatistan 2024 itibariyle Avrupa Birliği üyesi olan son ülkedir.
 - A) In 2024, only Croatia gained membership in the European Union.
 - B) Croatia is the first country to gain a membership in the European Union in 2024.
 - C) The last member of the European Union is Croatia
 - D) Croatia is the last country to become a member of the European Union as of 2024.
 - E) Croatia became a European Union member in 2024.

- 22. Bazı sosyologlar İbn-i Haldun'un ilk sosyolog ve sosyolojinin babası olduğunu düşünmektedirler.
 - A) Many sociologists think that Ibn Khaldun has founded sociology and he is the first sociologist.
 - B) All sociologists think that Ibn Khaldun is the first sociologist and the founder of sociology.
 - C) First sociologists think that Ibn Khaldun is the father of sociology.
 - D) Some sociologists think that Ibn Khaldun is a pioneer in sociology.
 - E) Some sociologists think that Ibn Khaldun is the first sociologist and the father of sociology.

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23. – 25. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Stanley Kubrick is considered one of the greatest film directors of all time. He was born in 1928 in Bronx, New York. When he was twelve years old, his father taught him chess. Chess remained one of his favourite games. He had a high IQ, but his grades were poor in school. Because of that, he couldn't get into a college. Stanley played chess to earn money. He used this money on his hobby, photography. Stanley Kubrick began his career as a photographer, but he later became interested in filmmaking. He used unique techniques in his films. His talent is obvious in films like 2001: A Space Odyssey, A Clockwork Orange, Barry Lyndon, and The Shining. Stanley Kubrick died from a heart attack in 1999.

23. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) Kubrick was a bad photographer
- B) chess is a popular game among film directors
- Kubrick played his favourite game to earn money for his hobby
- D) Kubrick lived in 19th century
- E) Kubrick went to a college in New York



24. We understand from the passage that Stanley Kubrick couldn't get into a college because ----.

- A) he was not very good at school subjects
- B) he had a pretty low IQ
- C) he didn't want to go to a college
- D) he was a talented photographer
- E) there were no colleges in New York

25. We can infer from the passage that 2001: A Space Odyssey ---.

- A) is not a very good film in today's standarts
- B) is Kubrick's first film in New York
- C) was directed in 1999
-) clearly shows how talented Kubrick was
- E) is about sea travel

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26. – 28. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

An extremophile is an organism that lives best in extreme environments. The name extremophile comes from Latin word extremus meaning "extreme" and Greek word philia meaning "love". They were discovered in the 1980s. Extremophiles are not complex organisms like humans, cats or trees. They are microbes. There are many different types of extremophiles. They are classified according to the environments they live in; for example, acidophiles live best in acidic environments and thermophiles live best at temperatures between 45-120°C. Some types of extremophiles don't even need oxygen to live. Scientists still discover new types of extremophiles. A recent research showed that some of the extremophiles become stronger in conditions that don't exist on Earth. According to some scientists, result of this research is evidence that those particular organisms came to Earth from outer space. Some even think that life originated on Earth with extremophiles that came to our planet on an asteroid.

26. We learn from the passage that ----.

- A) extremophiles are extremely dangerous organisms
- B) Earth is always the best place for extremophiles
 folive
- C) there are only two different kinds of extremophiles
- D) life would be impossible without extremophiles
- E) there are different kinds of extremophiles

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27. According to the passage, extremophiles are ----.

- A) large mammals living in extreme environments
- B) classified according to the environments they live in
- C) not from Earth
- D) always seen in acidic lakes
- E) responsible for most of the diseases on Earth

28. In this passage, there is information about ----.

- A) the origin of the word 'extremophile'
- B) the similarities between humans and cats
- c) how extremophiles reproduce
- D) who discovered extremophiles
- E) extremophiles in other planets

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29. – 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When there is deflation, this means that the prices of goods and services are going down. It is the opposite of inflation. In other words, it is negative inflation. Deflation seems like a good thing to happen, but it is actually bad for the economy. Most economists think it is even worse than inflation. Why is it so bad? People spend less money when there is deflation. This means companies earn less money. When the companies don't earn enough money to pay their workers' salaries, they start to fire workers. This increases the number of unemployed people. When people lose their jobs, they try to spend even less money. This brings us to the beginning. Governments try to solve the problem of deflation by decreasing taxes. That way, companies earn enough money even when they sell their goods for less. Governments don't like deflation because it means they collect less tax money. Because of that, they prefer a low inflation, not a negative inflation.

29. It is stated in the passage that -

- A) most economists are in favour of deflation
- B) governments print more money to deal with deflation
- C) negative inflation is the same thing as deflation
- D) people buy more than they need during deflation
- E) it is a good idea to spend money during deflation

30. We understand from the passage that ----.

- A) governments don't like economists
- B) we pay more for the same services during deflation
- C) economists collect less tax money during deflation
- D) governments decrease taxes to end deflation
- E) tax money is the only income for governments

31. According to the passage, the number of unemployed people ----.

- A) never changes during deflation
- B) is not related to deflation
- c) increases during deflation because companies can't pay to their workers
- D) affects how well economists earn
- E) is the main concern of a government during deflation

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32. – 34. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

32. Margaret:

I watched The Martian yesterday. Have you seen it?

Jason:

_ ----

Margaret:

- Absolutely! It was fantastic.

Jason

- I don't have any plans tonight. Maybe I will go see it.
- A) Yes, but I didn't like it.
- B) I was at the gym yesterday.
- C) I don't like the director of the film.
- D) Where were you yesterday?
- E) No, not yet. Do you recommend it?

33. Kate:

Did you know that Swiss would be very safe in a nuclear disaster?

Edward:

- No, why is that?

Kate:

_ ----

Edward:

- Well, that's very good for them.
- A) People around the world go to Swiss Alps for skiing.
- B) There are many international banks in Switzerland.
- C) Swiss watches are extremely popular around the world.
- D) They have enough shelters in Switzerland for each of their citizens.
- E) Swiss guards are traditionally the bodyguards of the Pope.



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34. David:

_ ----

Peter:

No, I have problems with it.

David:

— What kind of problems?

Peter:

- It shuts itself down when I play video games.
- A) Do you like your new computer?
- B) How do you like your new gaming chair?
- C) Do you have any problems with your headphone?
- D) You really like your new digital camera, don't you?
- E) Do you know how to use this printer?

35. – 36. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

- 35. Belarus is the only country in Europe that has death penalty in law and they practice it.
 - A) There are many countries in Europe along with Belarus that has death penalty.
 - B) Belarus has death penalty in law, but the government doesn't practice it.
 - C) No country in Europe practices death penalty except Belarus.
 - D) Belarus is the first country in Europe that abolished death penalty
 - E) Belarus is the only country in Europe that doesn't practice death penalty.



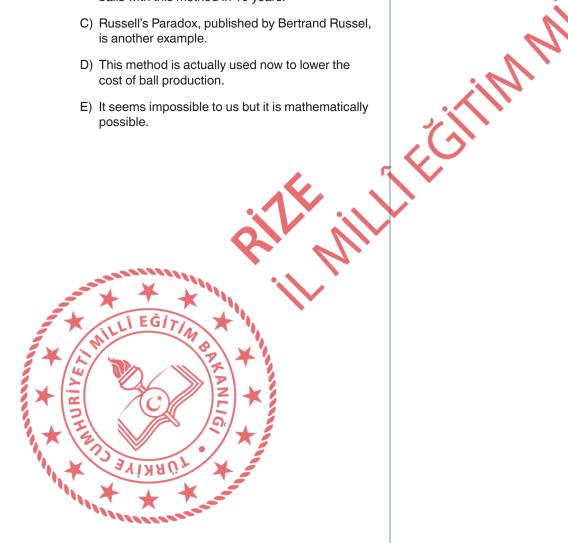
- 36. NASA found salt water on Mars, which means there may be microscopic life on the planet.
 - A) NASA believes there could have been life on Mars because they have found water.
 - B) It is possible that Mars hosts microbes because NASA found water with salt content on the planet.
 - C) There may be fish in the salt waters on Mars but NASA denies it for now.
 - NASA sent salt water to Mars in order to make it suitable for microorganisms to live on the planet.
 - E) According to NASA, there is life on Mars because there is water on the planet.

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37. - 38. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

- 37. In 1924, Stefan Banach and Alfred Tarski published an article. According to the article, we can make two balls out of one ball by breaking that one ball into pieces and then putting those pieces together in a different way. Both balls would be the same size and weight as the original ball that we broke into pieces. ---- That's why we call it a paradox, Banach-Tarski paradox.
 - A) We can use this method for mass production of metal balls.
 - B) Scientists think that it will be possible to produce balls with this method in 10 years.
 - C) Russell's Paradox, published by Bertrand Russel, is another example.
 - D) This method is actually used now to lower the cost of ball production.
 - E) It seems impossible to us but it is mathematically possible.

- 38. Ninja paintings show ninjas in black clothes. We also see ninjas in black clothes in films. But they did not actually wear black clothes. ---- This is because a farmer or a traveller was not the first suspect of a murder. They also used farmer tools as weapons. When somebody caught a ninja, he could say they are his tools and not weapons.
 - A) Samurais wore heavy armours in battles.
 - B) They wore farmer or traveller clothes because this helped them hide their identity as ninjas.
 - C) Ninjas wore black clothes to hide in the dark
 - D) People in Japan didn't like ninjas
 - E) They preferred tight clothes to move quickly.



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39. – 40. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

39. (I) The most preferred banana type on the market is Cavendish at the moment. (II) Nearly all of the bananas on the market are copies of a single banana. (III) Companies clone bananas so that each one of them looks and tastes the same. (IV) But cloning bananas also has a side effect. (V) Cloned bananas can't fight diseases effectively.

A) I

- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

40. (I) All animals communicate in one way or another.
(II) Some of them use voices; some of them just use colours. (III) But, there is something they can't do when communicating. (IV) Some apes can learn sign language. (V) Animals can't ask questions like humans do.

A) I

- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV



